UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

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IN RE APPLICATION OF THE)	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FOR)	MISC. NO. <u>2:19</u> -mj-370
AN ORDER PURSUANT TO)	,
18 U.S.C. § 2703(d))	Filed Under Seal
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APPLICATION OF THE UNITED STATES FOR AN ORDER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. § 2703(d)

The United States of America, moving by and through its undersigned counsel, respectfully submits under seal this *ex parte* application for an Order pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2703(d). The proposed Order would require Google LLC, an Internet service provider, located in Mountain View, California, to disclose certain records and other information pertaining to the email account **izzamujahid123@gmail.com**, as described in Part I of Attachment A. The records and other information to be disclosed are described in Part II of Attachment A to the proposed Order. In support of this application, the United States asserts:

LEGAL BACKGROUND

- 1. Google LLC is a provider of an electronic communications service, as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2510(15), and/or a remote computing service, as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2711(2). Accordingly, the United States may use a court order issued under § 2703(d) to require Google LLC to disclose the items described in Part II of Attachment A. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2703(c)(2) (Part II.A of Attachment A); 18 U.S.C. § 2703(c)(1) (Part II.B of Attachment A).
- 2. This Court has jurisdiction to issue the proposed Order because it is "a court of competent jurisdiction," as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2711. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2703(d). Specifically,

the Court is a district court of the United States that has jurisdiction over the offense being investigated. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2711(3)(A)(i).

3. A court order under § 2703(d) "shall issue only if the governmental entity offers specific and articulable facts showing that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the contents of a wire or electronic communication, or the records or other information sought, are relevant and material to an ongoing criminal investigation." 18 U.S.C. § 2703(d). Accordingly, the next section of this application sets forth specific and articulable facts showing that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the records and other information described in Part II of Attachment A are relevant and material to an ongoing criminal investigation.

THE RELEVANT FACTS

- 4. The United States is investigating unauthorized access in connection with computers. The investigation concerns possible violations of, inter alia, 18 U.S. Code § 1030(a).
- 5. On or about February 5, 2019, the Indonesian General Elections Commission (KPU)'s website (VICTIM #1) was defaced. A screenshot was uploaded to a KPU webpage. Part of the screenshot contained the words "HACKED BY MR.BINARYCODE", "OPPOSITE6890", and "Moslem Cyber Team". Additionally, a second website was defaced late January or early February 2019. The website, Revolusi Mental (VICTIM #2), contained the exact same screenshot as the VICTIM #1.
- 6. Open source research conducted on February 12, 2019 revealed a Google account with display name Mr. BinaryCode, and email address **izzamujahid123@gmail.com**. Obtaining records from Google LLC will help in the identification of the user of the account and advance the investigation.

REQUEST FOR ORDER

- 7. The facts set forth in the previous section show that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the records and other information described in Part II of Attachment A are relevant and material to an ongoing criminal investigation. Specifically, these items will help the United States to identify and locate the individual(s) who are responsible for the events described above, and to determine the nature and scope of their activities. Accordingly, the United States requests that Google LLC be directed to produce all items described in Part II of Attachment A to the proposed Order.
- 8. The United States further requests that the Order require Google LLC not to notify any person, including the subscribers or customers of the account(s) listed in Part I of Attachment A, of the existence of the Order for one year. See 18 U.S.C. § 2705(b). This Court has authority under 18 U.S.C. § 2705(b) to issue "an order commanding a provider of electronic communications service or remote computing service to whom a warrant, subpoena, or court order is directed, for such period as the court deems appropriate, not to notify any other person of the existence of the warrant, subpoena, or court order." Id. In this case, such an order would be appropriate because the requested Order relates to an ongoing criminal investigation that is neither public nor known to all of the targets of the investigation, and its disclosure may alert the targets to the ongoing investigation. Accordingly, there is reason to believe that notification of the existence of the requested Order will seriously jeopardize the investigation, including by giving targets an opportunity to flee or continue flight from prosecution, destroy or tamper with evidence, change patterns of behavior, or notify confederates. See 18 U.S.C. § 2705(b)(2), (3), (5). Some of the evidence in this investigation is stored electronically. If alerted to the

investigation, the subjects under investigation could destroy that evidence, including information saved to their personal computers.

9. The United States further requests that the Court order that this application and any resulting order be sealed until further order of the Court. As explained above, these documents discuss an ongoing criminal investigation that is neither public nor known to all of the targets of the investigation. Accordingly, there is good cause to seal these documents because their premature disclosure may seriously jeopardize that investigation.

Respectfully submitted,

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ATTACHMENT A

I. The Account(s)

The Order applies to certain records and information associated with the following email account:

izzamujahid123@gmail.com

II. Records and Other Information to Be Disclosed

Google LLC is required to disclose the following records and other information, if available, to the United States for each account or identifier listed in Part I of this Attachment ("Account"), for the time period January 2018 to present:

- A. The following information about the customers or subscribers of the Account:
 - 1. Names (including subscriber names, user names, and screen names);
 - 2. Addresses (including mailing addresses, residential addresses, business addresses, and e-mail addresses);
 - 3. Local and long distance telephone connection records;
 - 4. Records of session times and durations, and the temporarily assigned network addresses (such as Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses) associated with those sessions;
 - 5. Length of service (including start date) and types of service utilized;
 - 6. Telephone or instrument numbers (including MAC addresses);
 - 7. Other subscriber numbers or identities (including the registration Internet Protocol ("IP") address); and
 - 8. Means and source of payment for such service (including any credit card or bank account number) and billing records.

- B. Any and all accounts linked to the listed Account, including other accounts linked by:
 - 1. Creation IP address
 - 2. Creation email address
 - 3. Recovery email address
 - 4. Cookies
 - 5. Telephone number(s) associated with the account
- C. Any and all push notification tokens for the listed account and SMS recovery numbers;
- D. Any Google Wallet Data to include Google Play service data;
- E. A complete listing of all enabled Google Services;
- F. Android devices associated with or registered to the account;
- G. Any additional user accounts associated with these Android devices;
- H. All records and other information (not including the contents of communications) relating to the Account, including:
 - 1. Records of user activity for each connection made to or from the Account, including log files; messaging logs; the date, time, length, and method of connections; data transfer volume; user names; and source and destination Internet Protocol addresses;
 - 2. Information about each communication sent or received by the Account, including the date and time of the communication, the method of communication, and the source and destination of the communication (such as source and destination email addresses, IP addresses, and telephone numbers);

<u>CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY OF DOMESTIC BUSINESS RECORDS</u> <u>PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF EVIDENCE 902(11)</u>

I,	, attest, under penalties of perjury under the
laws of the U	nited States of America pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the information
contained in t	his declaration is true and correct. I am employed by Google LLC, and my official
title is	I am a custodian of records for Google LLC . I state
that each of th	ne records attached hereto is the original record or a true duplicate of the original
record in the	custody of Google LLC, and that I am the custodian of the attached records
consisting of	(pages/CDs/kilobytes). I further state that:
a.	all records attached to this certificate were made at or near the time of the
occurrence of	the matter set forth, by, or from information transmitted by, a person with
knowledge of	those matters;
b.	such records were kept in the ordinary course of a regularly conducted business
activity of [G	oogle LLC; and
c.	such records were made by Google LLC as a regular practice.
I furth	er state that this certification is intended to satisfy Rule 902(11) of the Federal
Rules of Evid	ence.
Date	Signature